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ALICE upgrades



CZECH TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY IN PRAGUE

CTU

4th miniworkshop difrakce a ultraperiferalnich srazek 15th September 2021



EVROPSKÁ UNIE Evropské strukturální a investiční fondy Operační program Výzkum, vývoj a vzdělávání









2015



2020

LS 2

Run 2

2017

2018

2016

Inner Tracking System (ITS)

Silicon detector Distance from beam pipe:

Time Projection Chamber (TPC)

2019

readout using MWPC

Readout system

triggered data







2015



2020

LS 2

Run 2

2017

2016

Inner Tracking System (ITS)

2018

Silicon detector Distance from beam pipe:

Time Projection Chamber (TPC)

2019

readout using MWPC

Readout system

triggered data

Runs 3 and 4:

Need for more statistics Improved resolution (at low p_T) Improved vertex reconstruction of short-lived particles









ALICE during LS2

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inner barrel (bottom half)

MFT

outer barrel

imbio

ITS2: 10 m², 12.5×10⁹ pixels, fully installed in May 2021

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PIXEL PERFECT

Exploring the Hubble tension A CERN for climate change Medical technologies

ALICE during Run 3

ICNFP2021 | 24.08.2021

Dominant part of ions absorbed on top side of GEM stack

2028

Run 4

2029

2030

LS 4

- Fast minimum bias collision trigger with latency < 425 ns
- Luminosity monitor Centrality measurement Event plane determination

200 First Level Processors (FLP) in CR1

250 Event Processing Nodes (EPN) with 2000 GPUs

Online & offline data processing (O²)

Continuous readout (no trigger) 50 kHz PbPb \rightarrow storing all raw data not feasible \rightarrow significant compression needed

2 level reconstruction:

- First Level Processor (FLP) Receiving and preparing data from the detector
- Event Processing Nodes (EPN)

Online reconstruction and calibration

Compressed raw data to disk i.e. only clusters and tracks for the TPC

Completely new software for data processing and user analyses

Physics improvements with ALICE 2.0

Several weeks of PbPb collisions at 5.52 TeV every year 2022-2024

Dedicated physics program in pp collisions at 14 TeV in 2022-2024

ICNFP2021 | 24.08.2021

Precision measurement of the dead-cone (right now only D-tagged jets measured)

New: Forward Calorimeter (FoCal)

New: Inner Tracking System 3 (ITS3)

ICNFP2021 | 24.08.2021

ALICE during Run 4 2028 2032 2029 2030 2031

2033

Run 4

LS 4

- Removal of circuit board
- Removal of mechanical support

ICNFP2021 | 24.08.2021

How is the material budget reduced: Removal of water cooling

2028 2029 2030 2031 2032 2033 **LS 4** Run 4 Run 5 Mechanically held by

r = 18, 24, 30 mm

carbon foam spacers

How is the material budget reduced: Removal of water cooling Removal of circuit board Removal of mechanical support

How is the material budget reduced: Removal of water cooling Removal of circuit board Removal of mechanical support

Important improvements at low pt heavy flavor measurements

Forward Calorimeter (FoCal)

FoCal-E

ing R	Run 3				States of the second se
2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2033
	Run 4		LS 4		Run 5

Electromagnetic Si+W sampling calorimeter (length 20 X₀) 16 low granularity layers (LG) of Si pads (fast integration time 25 ns) 2 high granularity layers (HG) with MAPS based on ALPIDE (intergation time 5 μ s) High granularity sensors allow for separation of near-by showers (transverse separation 2 mm)

Conventional hadronic sampling calorimeter (Cu + scintillating fibres)

Forward Calorimeter (FoCal)

ICNFP2021 | 24.08.2021

2028 2030 2031 2032 2033 2029 **LS 4** Run 4 Run 5

Two prototypes

EPICAL (ALPIDE)

Si-W pixel prototype detailed shower evolution

2018 test in ALICE cavern to verify background with pp 13 TeV collisions

2028 2030 2031 2032 2029 2033 **LS 4** Run 5 Run 4

- Measure the gluon density in p and Pb nuclei at small x and Q^2 to search for onset of gluon saturation
- Observables sensitive to gluon PDF Direct photons (quark-gluon compton scattering) Heavy flavor (gluon fusion)
- Significant constraints on nuclear pdfs
- Long range flow-like correlations
- Explore jet quenching at forward rapidity

Fast and ultra-thin detector with precise tracking and PID down to ~ tens of MeV

Coverage $|\eta| < 4$ B field 0.5 or 2 Tesla (later preferred)

Tracker

RICH

TOF

(Inner + Outer)

Sensor thickness ~ 10 µm First 3 layers inside the beam pipe (distance to vertex: $\sim 5 \text{ mm}$)

Preshower

Expression of interest, arXiv: 1902.01211 Lol, coming by the end of 2021

ALICE 3

Fast and ultra-thin detector with precise tracking and PID down to ~ tens of MeV

Coverage $|\eta| < 4$ B field 0.5 or 2 Tesla (later preferred)

Physics programme: pp collisions PbPb collisions lighter nuclei (Kr, ...)

Multiple-heavy hadrons Low-mass dielectron continuum Nuclei and hypernuclei nPDF measurements HF flow in small and large systems

IRIS tracker

2028 2030 2031 2032 2033 2029 **LS 4** Run 4 Run 5

nside of the beam pipe Retractable Placed in its own secondary vacuum

Expression of interest, arXiv: 1902.01211 Lol, coming by the end of 2021

Physics programme: pp collisions PbPb collisions lighter nuclei (Kr, Ca, Ar, ...)

B field 0.5 or 2 Tesla (later preferred)

Multiple-heavy hadrons Low-mass dielectron continuum Nuclei and hypernuclei nPDF measurements HF flow in small and large systems **Muon Identifier** (MID)

Solenoid with

Bmax=2T

Tracker

(Inner + Outer)

Sensor thickness ~ 10 µm First 3 layers inside the beam pipe (distance to vertex: $\sim 5 \text{ mm}$)

Preshower

Expression of interest, arXiv: 1902.01211 Lol, coming by the end of 2021

Summary

Run 3

new ITS3 upgraded TPC new MFT new FIT new Online&Offline system O² and more

Run 4

new **ITS3** new **FoCal** and more

Run 5

new everything

