

Anisotropic magnetic properties and magnetic phase diagram of NdPd₅Al₂

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We have investigated magnetic properties of the intermetallic NdPd₅Al₂ compound by means of specific heat and magnetization measurements, neutron diffraction and inelastic neutron scattering. The compound crystallizes in the tetragonal $I4/mmm$ space group with lattice parameters $a = 4.147$ Å and $c = 14.865$ Å, orders antiferromagnetically below $T_N = 1.3$ K and presents large magnetocrystalline anisotropy due to the crystal-field effects. The magnetic phase diagram constructed on the basis of specific heat and magnetization measurements is characterized by two distinct magnetically ordered phases similarly to structurally related tetragonal RTX_5 and R_2TX_8 compounds. The zero-field antiferromagnetic phase is characterized by the propagation vector $k = (\frac{1}{2}00)$ and antiferromagnetic coupling of Nd moments along the tetragonal c -axis with the amplitude of magnetic moments of $2.22 \mu_B/\text{Nd}$ as was revealed by neutron diffraction. The transition from the paramagnetic to magnetically ordered phase in zero field is the first-order phase transition. The crystal-field excitations in NdPd₅Al₂ were detected by means of inelastic neutron scattering at 3.0 meV, 7.4 meV, 8.6 meV and 17.1 meV. We further compare our findings about crystal field in NdPd₅Al₂ obtained from inelastic neutron scattering, susceptibility analysis and first-principles calculations and confront them with the experimental magnetization and magnetic specific heat data.

Sekce

Fyzika kondenzovaných látek

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