Flow aproximation in cellular models of pedestrian dynamics

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Overview

Approximation



Validation



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Model H = 1

Model H = 2

Flow aproximation in cellular models

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Approximation

Markov Chains

- $\{X_t, t \in T\}$
- $P: p_{i,j} = \Pr(X_{t+1} = j | X_t = i)$
- $\pi = \pi P$
- $J = \sum_{s \in S} j_s \pi_s$

Edge Occupancy

- $H \ge 1$
- $r_i = \Pr([b_{edge}] = i), i \in \widehat{H}$
- $\sum_{i\in\widehat{H}}r_i=1-r_0$



Floor-filed model, H = 1

Target Cell Selection

- $S_b = \text{Dist}(b, b_{\text{exit}})$
- $\Pr(b_{\text{desired}} \mid b_{\text{now}}) \propto \exp(-k_S S_{b_{\text{desired}}})$

Agent Friction

•
$$\phi(\zeta, k) = 1 - (1 - \zeta)^k - k\zeta(1 - \zeta)^{k-1}$$

Parameters

- *H* = 1
- $k_S \in [0, +\infty)$: sensitivity to field
- $\zeta \in [0,1]$: friction parameter

Single Cell Neighborhood



Algorithmization



Validation









Model Calibration



Edge of Exit Neighborhood



Floor-field model, $H \ge 1$

Parameters

- $k_{S} = (k_{S1}, ..., k_{SH})$
- $\boldsymbol{\zeta} = (\zeta_1, \ldots, \zeta_H), \ \phi(\overline{\zeta}, k)$
- $A = (A_1, \dots, A_H),$ $Pr("winner_type=i") = \frac{A_i}{\sum_j A_j}$

•
$$\boldsymbol{\beta} = (\beta_1, \dots, \beta_H), \ \sum_i \beta_i = 1$$

Flow

- $J = \sum_i J_i$
- $J_{\text{aprox.}} = J(\mathbf{ks}, \zeta, \mathbf{A}, \mathbf{r}, r_0)$

Selected Configuration

- *H* = 2
- $exit_width = 1$

•
$$A_1 = 1, \ \zeta_1 = 0.1, \ \beta_2 = 1 - \beta_1$$

•
$$A_2 = \frac{A_2}{A_1} = \frac{\zeta_2}{\zeta_1}$$

•
$$k_{S_1} = k_{S_2} = k_S$$

•
$$J_{\text{aprox.}} = J(k_S, A_2, r_1, r_2, r_0)$$

Validation



Thank you for your attention

Main References

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